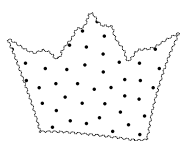
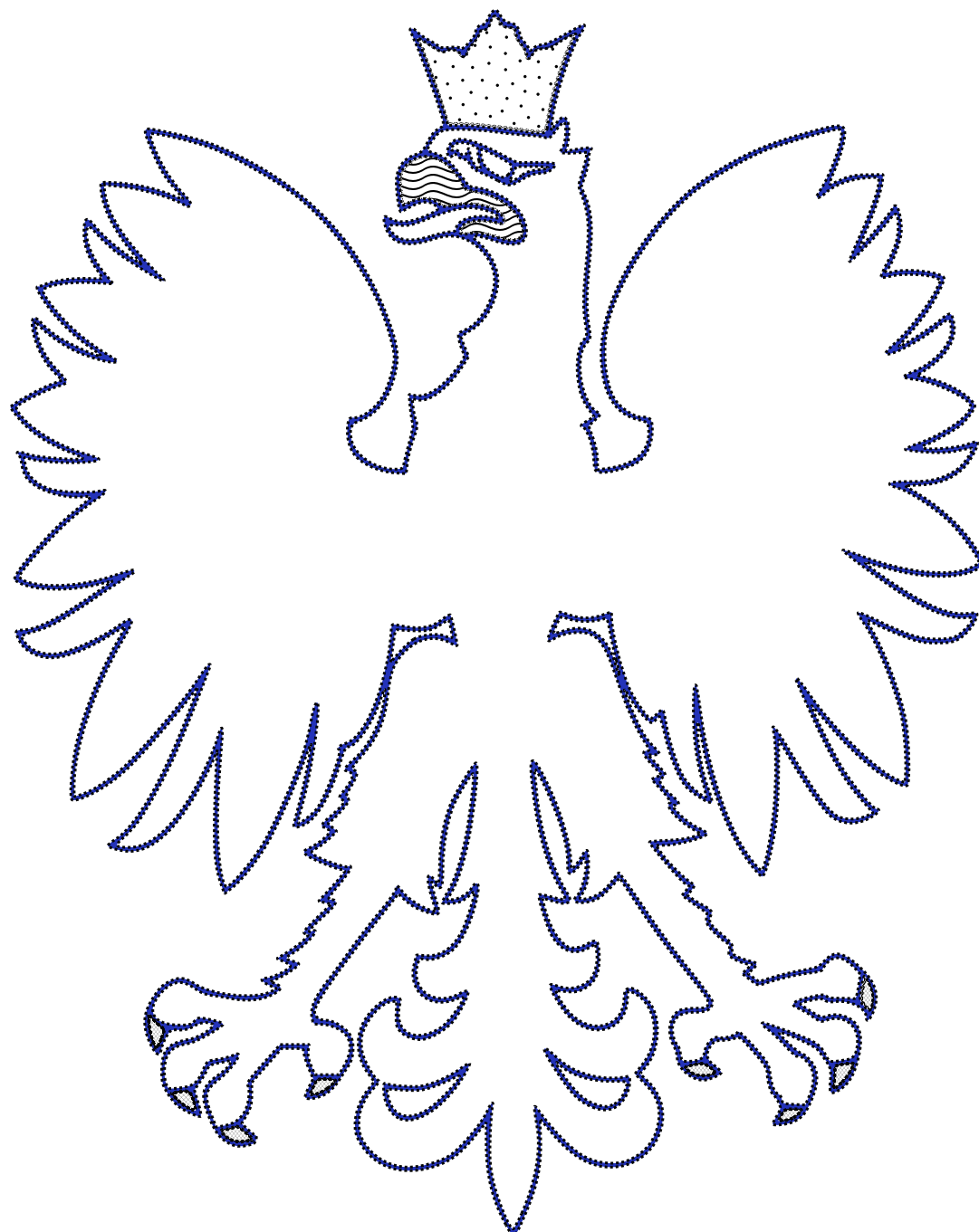


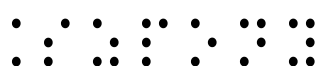
Godło Polski



Korona



Dziób



Szpony